

SPIN 2002

BNL, 9-13/09/02

MARC VANDERHAEGHEN
(MAINZ)

**DEEPLY VIRTUAL
EXCLUSIVE
SCATTERING
8
GENERALIZED
PARTON
DISTRIBUTIONS**

OUTLINE

⇒ INTRODUCTION

WHAT ARE GPD_s ?

WHAT IS THEIR 'NEW' PHYSICS CONTENT

⇒ MODELS / PARAMETRIZATIONS OF GPD_s

⇒ DEEPLY VIRTUAL EXCLUSIVE SCATTERING PROCESSES

DEEPLY VIRTUAL COMPTON SCATTERING (DVCS)

DOUBLE DVCS

HARD ELECTROPRODUCTION OF MESONS

⇒ SUMMARY & OUTLOOK

(NON-FORWARD) DEEPLY VIRTUAL COMPTON SCATTERING (DVCS)

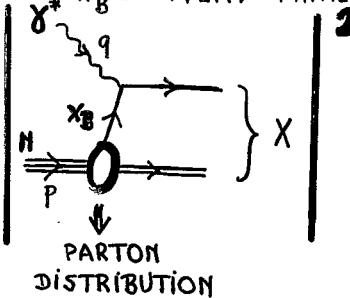
- INCLUSIVE DIS \leftrightarrow FORWARD DVCS

BJORKEN LIMIT

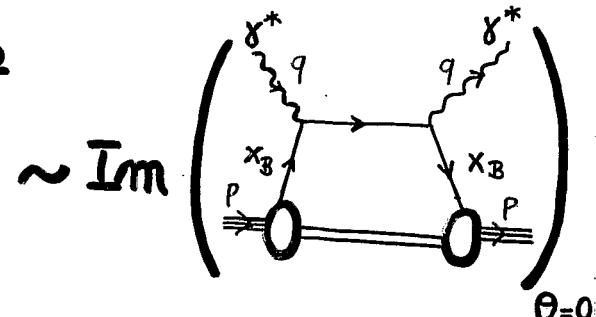
$Q^2 \gg$ HARD SCALE \Rightarrow PQCD

$v \gg$

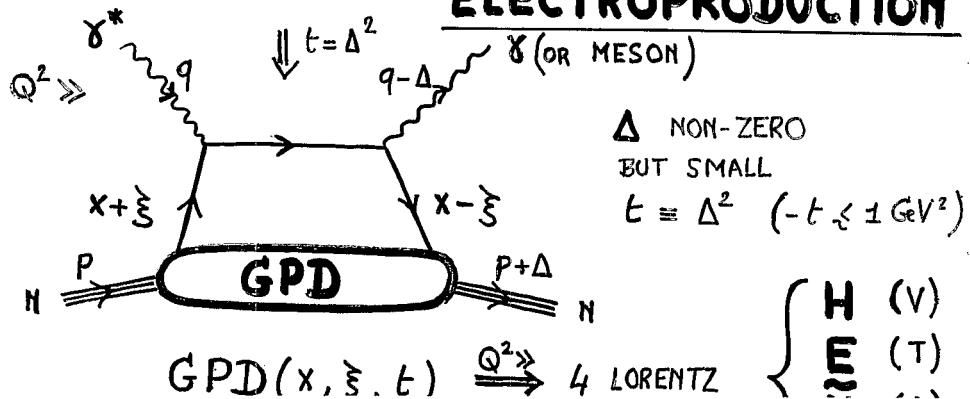
$$\gamma^* x_B = Q^2/2Mv \text{ FINITE}$$



$\sim \text{Im}$



- HARD EXCLUSIVE, NON-FORWARD ELECTROPRODUCTION



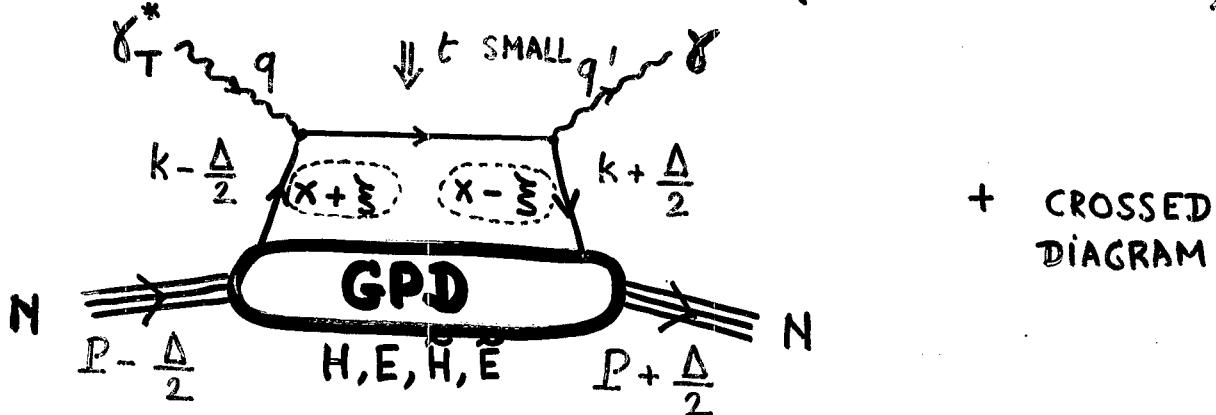
GENERALIZED PARTON DISTRIBUTION

DEEPLY VIRTUAL COMPTON SCATTERING

IN BJORKEN LIMIT ($Q^2 \gg$, $y_L \gg$, $x_B = \frac{Q^2}{2M y_L}$ FINITE)



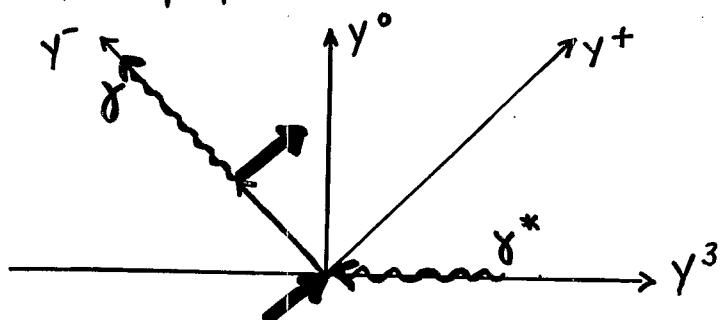
HANDBAG DIAGRAMS (VALENCE REGION)



+ CROSSED
DIAGRAM

$P \rightarrow$ LARGE P^+
 $q \rightarrow$ LARGE q^-, q^+

$K^+ = x P^+$	$\Delta^+ = -2\xi P^+$	$\Delta^2 = t$
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$$\xi = \frac{x_B/2}{1-x_B/2}$$

$$P^\mu = P^+(1, 0, 0, 1)$$

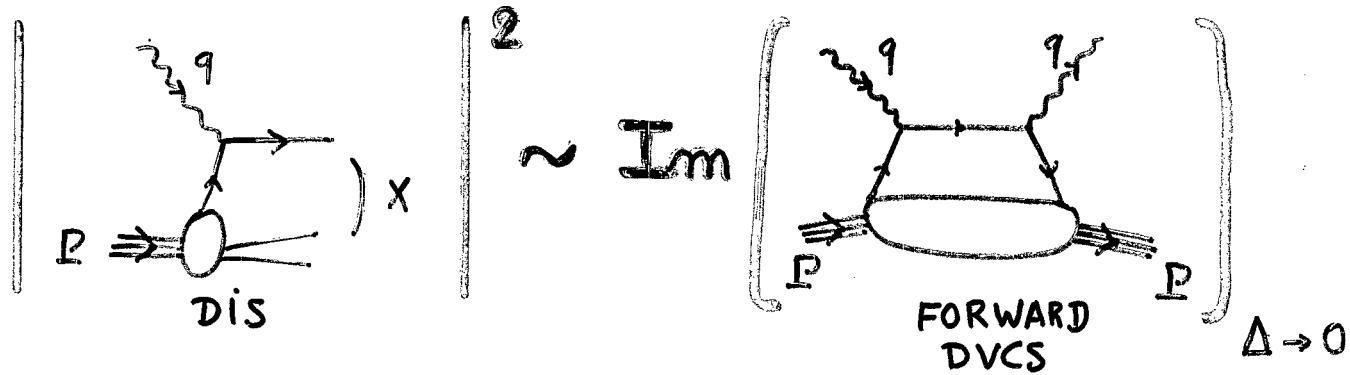
$$n^\mu = \frac{1}{2P^+}(1, 0, 0, -1)$$

$$\frac{P^+}{2\pi} \int dy^- e^{i \times P^+ y^-} \langle P' | \bar{q}(-\frac{y}{2}) \not{n} q(\frac{y}{2}) | P \rangle_{y^+=0} \\ = \bar{N}(P') \left\{ H(x, \xi, t) \not{n} + E(x, \xi, t) i \sigma^{\nu\lambda} \frac{\Delta_\nu}{2M} \not{n}_\nu \right\} N(P)$$

$$\frac{P^+}{2\pi} \int dy^- e^{i \times P^+ y^-} \langle P' | \bar{q}(-\frac{y}{2}) \not{n} \gamma_5 q(\frac{y}{2}) | P \rangle_{y^+=0, \bar{y}_1=0}$$

$$= \bar{N}(P') \left\{ \tilde{H}(x, \xi, t) \not{n} \gamma_5 + \tilde{E}(x, \xi, t) \not{\gamma}_5 \frac{\Delta^\nu}{2M} \not{n}_\nu \right\} N(P)$$

● LINK BETWEEN GPD & 'ORDINARY' PARTON DISTRIBUTIONS

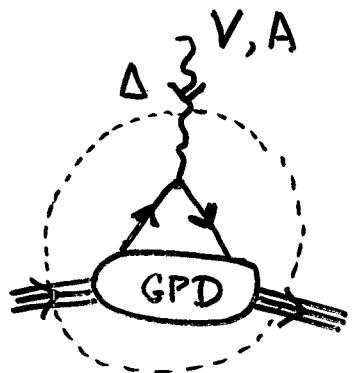


$$H(x, \xi=0, \Delta^2=0) = q(x) \quad \leftarrow \text{QUARK DISTRIBUTION}$$

$$\tilde{H}(x, \xi=0, \Delta^2=0) = \Delta q(x) \quad \leftarrow \text{QUARK HELICITY DISTR.}$$

! E, \tilde{E} DO NOT APPEAR IN DIS \Rightarrow NEW INFO !

● ELECTROWEAK FORM FACTOR SUM RULES



$$\int_{-1}^1 dx H(x, \xi, \Delta^2) = F_1(\Delta^2)$$

$$\int_{-1}^1 dx E(x, \xi, \Delta^2) = F_2(\Delta^2)$$

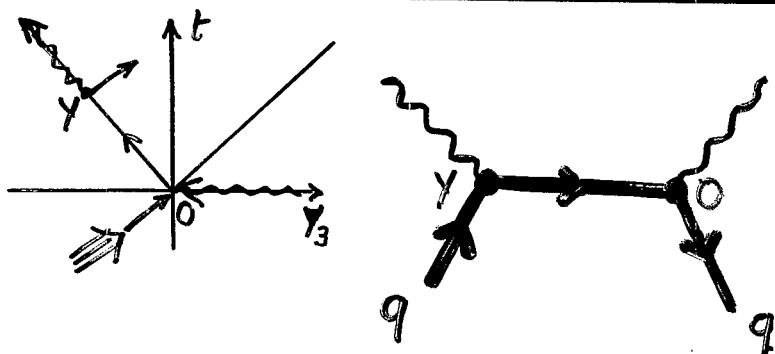
$$\int_{-1}^1 dx \tilde{H}(x, \xi, \Delta^2) = G_A(\Delta^2)$$

$$\int_{-1}^1 dx \tilde{E}(x, \xi, \Delta^2) = G_P(\Delta^2)$$

← π-POLE

ξ INDEPENDENCE (LORENTZ INV.)

HANDBAG (BILOCAL) OPERATOR
PROVIDES NEW WAYS TO PROBE THE NUCLEON



" GENERALIZED "
PROBE

$$\bar{q}(0) \left\{ \begin{matrix} \gamma^\mu \\ \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 \end{matrix} \right\} q(y)$$

$$y \approx 0 \quad \bar{q}(0) \left\{ \begin{matrix} \gamma^\mu \\ \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 \end{matrix} \right\} q(0) + y^- \bar{q}(0) \left\{ \begin{matrix} \gamma^\mu \\ \gamma^\mu \gamma_5 \end{matrix} \right\} \partial^+ q(0)$$

($y^+ = 0, \vec{y}_\perp = 0$)

+



cfr. δ, W^\pm, Z

PROBE



cfr. GRAVITON,
PSEUDO-GRAVITON
PROBE

$$\langle N | \dots | N \rangle$$



ELECTROWEAK
FORM FACTORS

$$\langle N | \dots | N \rangle$$

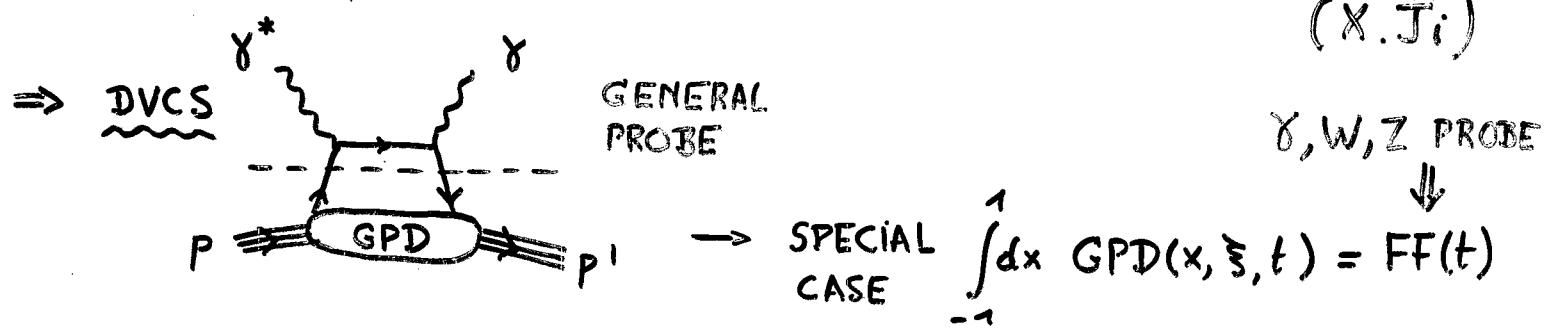


ENERGY-MOMENTUM TENSOR
FORM FACTORS



HANDBAG OPERATOR MEASURES GENERALIZED FORM
FACTORS

● MORE GENERAL SUM RULES / SPIN OF NUCLEON



$\Rightarrow \text{OTHER PROBE}$, e.g. NUCLEON IN EXTERNAL CLASSICAL GRAVITATIONAL FIELD

$(\Delta^2 = t) \Delta \otimes G$ G COUPLES TO ENERGY-MOMENTUM TENSOR $T^{\mu\nu}$

$$\langle p' | T^{\mu\nu} | p \rangle \quad P \equiv \frac{1}{2}(p + p')$$

$$= \bar{N} \left\{ A(t) \gamma^{\mu} P^{\nu} + B(t) P^{\mu} (\sigma^{\nu})^{\alpha} \frac{\Delta_{\alpha}}{2M} + C(t) (\Delta^{\mu} \Delta^{\nu} - \Delta^2 g^{\mu\nu}) \frac{1}{M} \right\} N$$

\downarrow

$\int_{-1}^1 dx \times H(x, 0, t) = A(t) \quad (X.J_i)$

$$\xi = 0 \Rightarrow \Delta = \Delta_{\perp} \quad \int_{-1}^1 dx \times E(x, 0, t) = B(t)$$

$\Rightarrow \text{LINK WITH SPIN}$

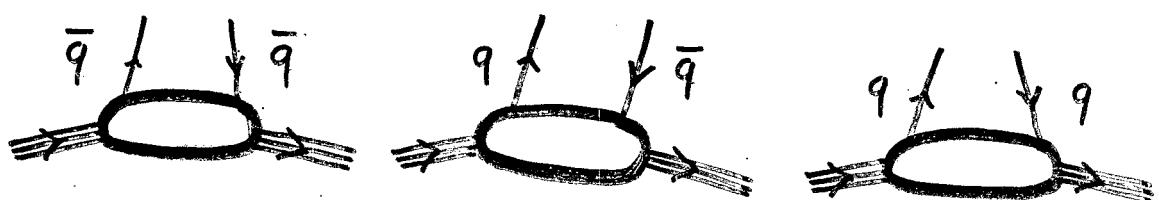
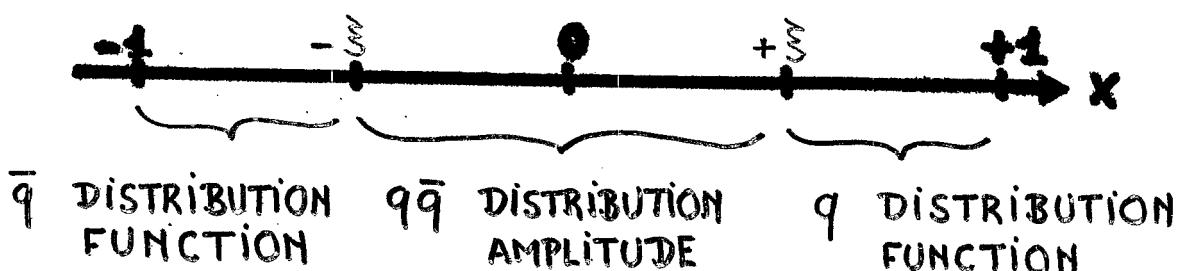
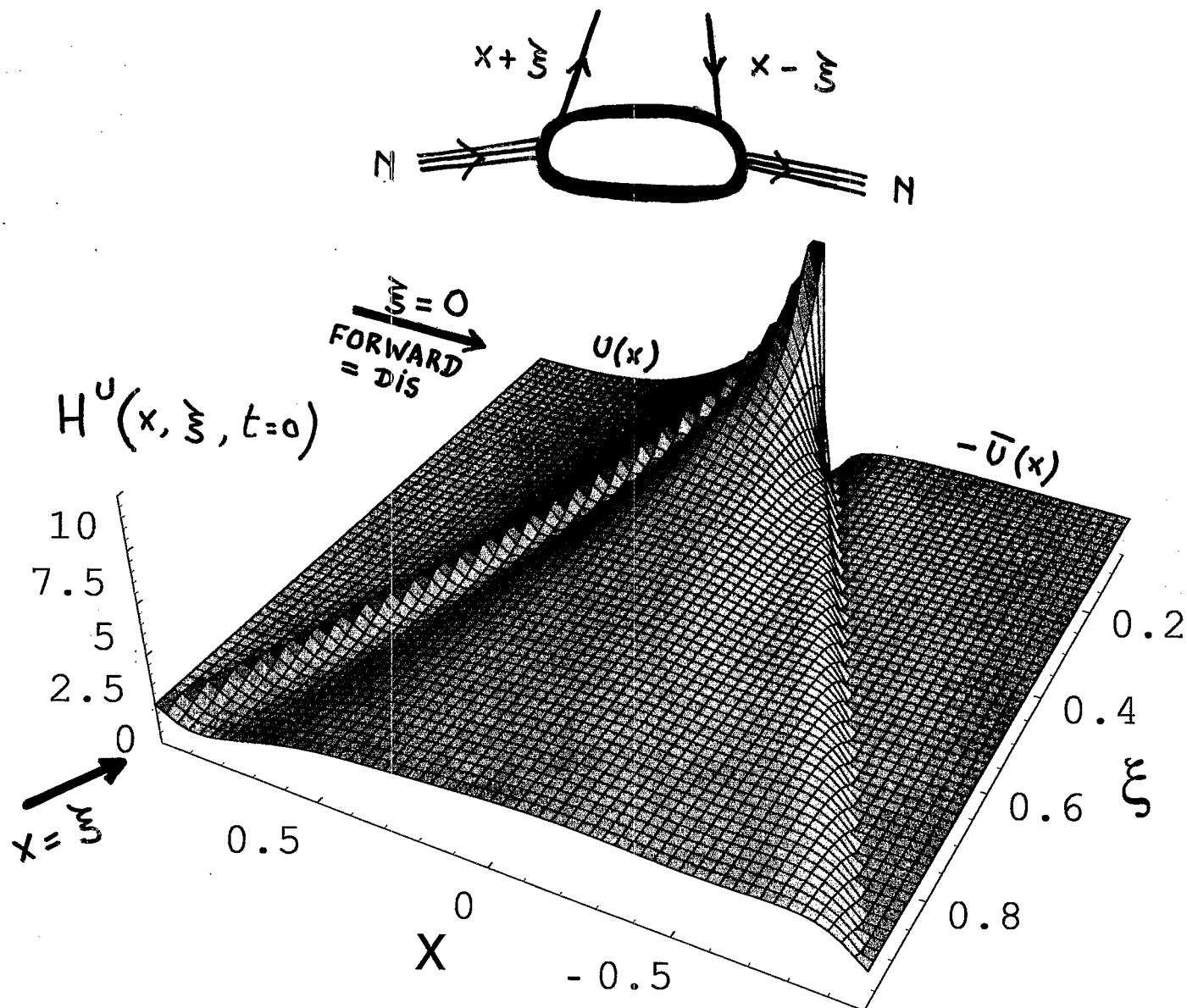
- GENERAL : TOTAL SYSTEM $\begin{cases} A(0) = 1 & \text{MOMENTUM CONS.} \\ B(0) = 0 & \text{ANGULAR MOM. CONS.} \end{cases}$

$$\text{TOTAL SPIN } J = \frac{1}{2} (A(0) + B(0)) = \frac{1}{2}$$

- PHYSICAL INTERPRETATION IN TERMS OF QUARKS & GLUONS

$$J = J_q + J_g$$

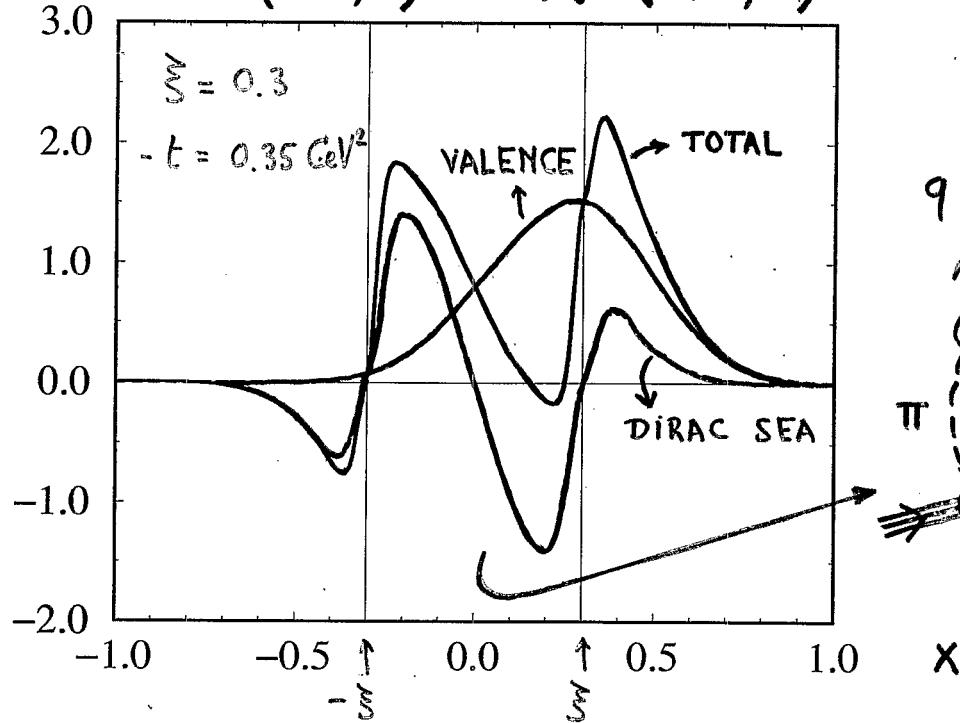
GENERALIZED PARTON DISTRIBUTION



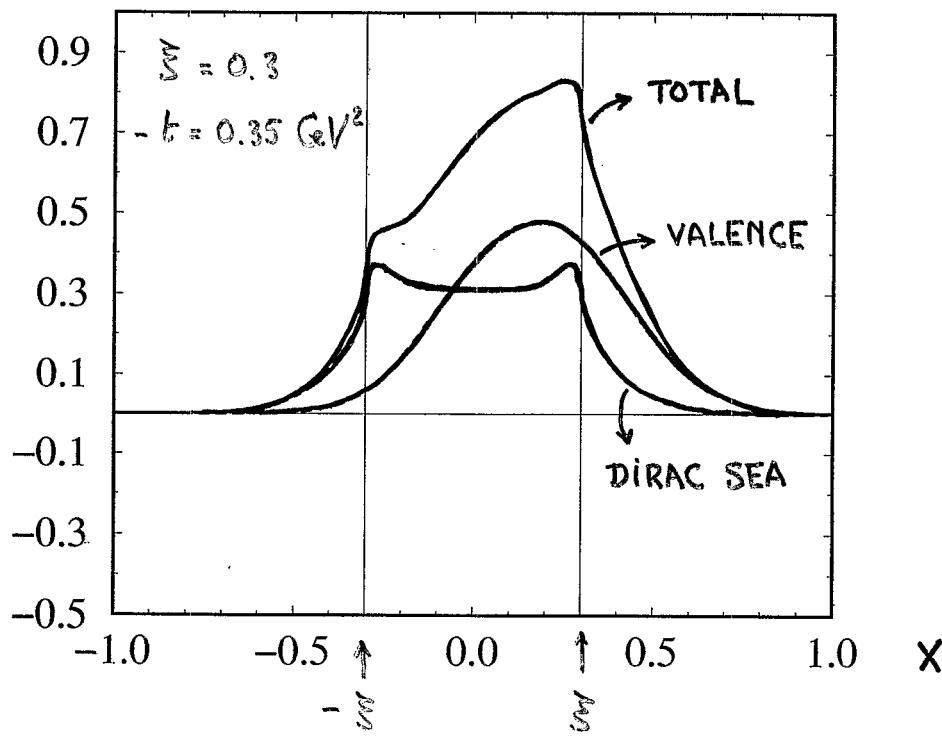
GPD calculation in the Chiral Quark Soliton Model

Petrov, Pobylitsa, Polyakov, Börnig, Goeke, Weiss (1998)

$$\chi_c \gg : \text{isosinglet} \quad H^u(x, \xi, t) + H^d(x, \xi, t)$$



$$N_c \gg : \text{isovector} \quad E^u(x, \xi, t) - E^d(x, \xi, t)$$



PARAMETRIZATION OF GPDs

II: POLYNOMIAL CONDITION, D-TERM

(JI, MELNITCHOUK, SONG / M. POLYAKOV, C. WEISS)

- POLYNOMIAL CONDITION

x^N MOMENT OF GPD

e.g. $N = 1$

$$\int_{-1}^1 dx \times H^q(x, \xi, t) = A(t) + 4\xi^2 C(t)$$

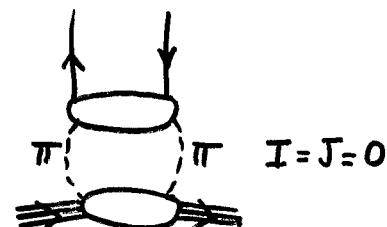
$$\int_{-1}^1 dx \times E^q(x, \xi, t) = B(t) - 4\xi^2 C(t)$$

DOUBLE
DISTRIBUTION

'D-TERM'
(POLYAKOV-WEISS)

$$J_q = \frac{1}{2} \{ A(0) + B(0) \}$$

(X.J.)



- CONSISTENT PARAMETRIZATION OF GPD H, E

$$H^q(x, \xi, t) = H_{DD}^q(x, \xi, t) + \frac{1}{N_g} D\left(\frac{x}{\xi}, t\right)$$

$$E^q(x, \xi, t) = E_{DD}^q(x, \xi, t) - \frac{1}{N_g} D\left(\frac{x}{\xi}, t\right)$$

DOUBLE DISTR.

D-TERM

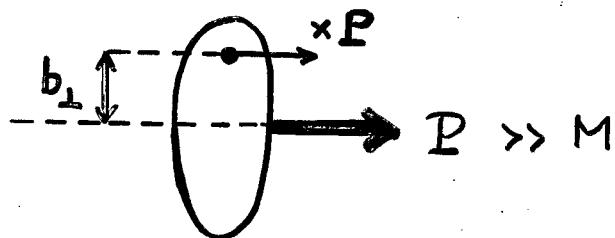
t -DEPENDENCE OF GPDs:

GEOMETRIC INTERPRETATION

(M. BURKARDT)

$$\Rightarrow H(x, \xi=0, \underline{t} = -\bar{\Delta}_\perp^2)$$

INFINITE
MOMENTUM
FRAME



$$H(x, 0, -\bar{\Delta}_\perp^2) = \int d^2 \bar{b}_\perp e^{-i \bar{\Delta}_\perp \cdot \bar{b}_\perp} q(x, \bar{b}_\perp)$$

$q(x, \bar{b}_\perp)$ PROBABILITY DENSITY
TO FIND QUARK WITH

$$q(x) = \int d^2 \bar{b}_\perp q(x, \bar{b}_\perp)$$

- MOMENTUM FRACTION x
- AT \perp DISTANCE \bar{b}_\perp FROM \perp CM
"TRANSVERSE PROFILE"

- GEOMETRIC INTERPRETATION IN IMF
- NOT SPOILED BY RELATIVISTIC CORRECTIONS
- DENSITY \rightarrow POSITIVITY $q(x, \bar{b}_\perp) > 0 \rightarrow$ CONSTRAINT ON MODELS

LINK OF GPDs TO F.F.

$$F_1^q(t) = \int_{-1}^1 dx H^q(x, \xi, t)$$

$$F_2^q(t) = \int_{-1}^1 dx E^q(x, \xi, t)$$

→ TAKE $\xi = 0$

$$\rightarrow F_1^q(t) = \int_0^1 dx \{ H^q(x, 0, t) - \bar{H}^q(x, 0, t) \}$$

∴ MODEL $H^q(x, 0, t)$, $E^q(x, 0, t)$

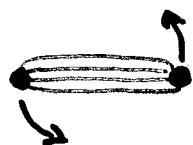
* SMALL - t ($< 1 \text{ GeV}^2$) : REGGE FORM

GOEKE, POLYAKOV, VDH ('01)

- $t=0$: $H^q(x, 0, 0) = q(x) \sim \frac{1}{x^{\alpha(0)}}$

$$H^q(x, 0, 0) - \bar{H}^q(x, 0, 0) = q_v(x) \sim \frac{1}{x^{0.5}}$$

- $t \neq 0$: $H^q(x, 0, t) - \bar{H}^q(x, 0, t) \sim \frac{1}{x^{\alpha(t)}}$



$$\alpha(t) = \alpha(0) + \alpha' t : \text{REGGE TRAJ. } \alpha' \approx 0.9 \text{ GeV}^{-2}$$

$$\rightarrow H^q(x, 0, t) - \bar{H}^q(x, 0, t) = q_v(x) \cdot \frac{1}{x^{\alpha' t}}$$

$$F_1^q(t) = \int_0^1 dx q_v(x) \frac{1}{x^{\alpha'_1 t}}$$

$$F_2^q(t) = \int_0^1 dx K^q q_v(x) \frac{1}{x^{\alpha'_2 t}}$$

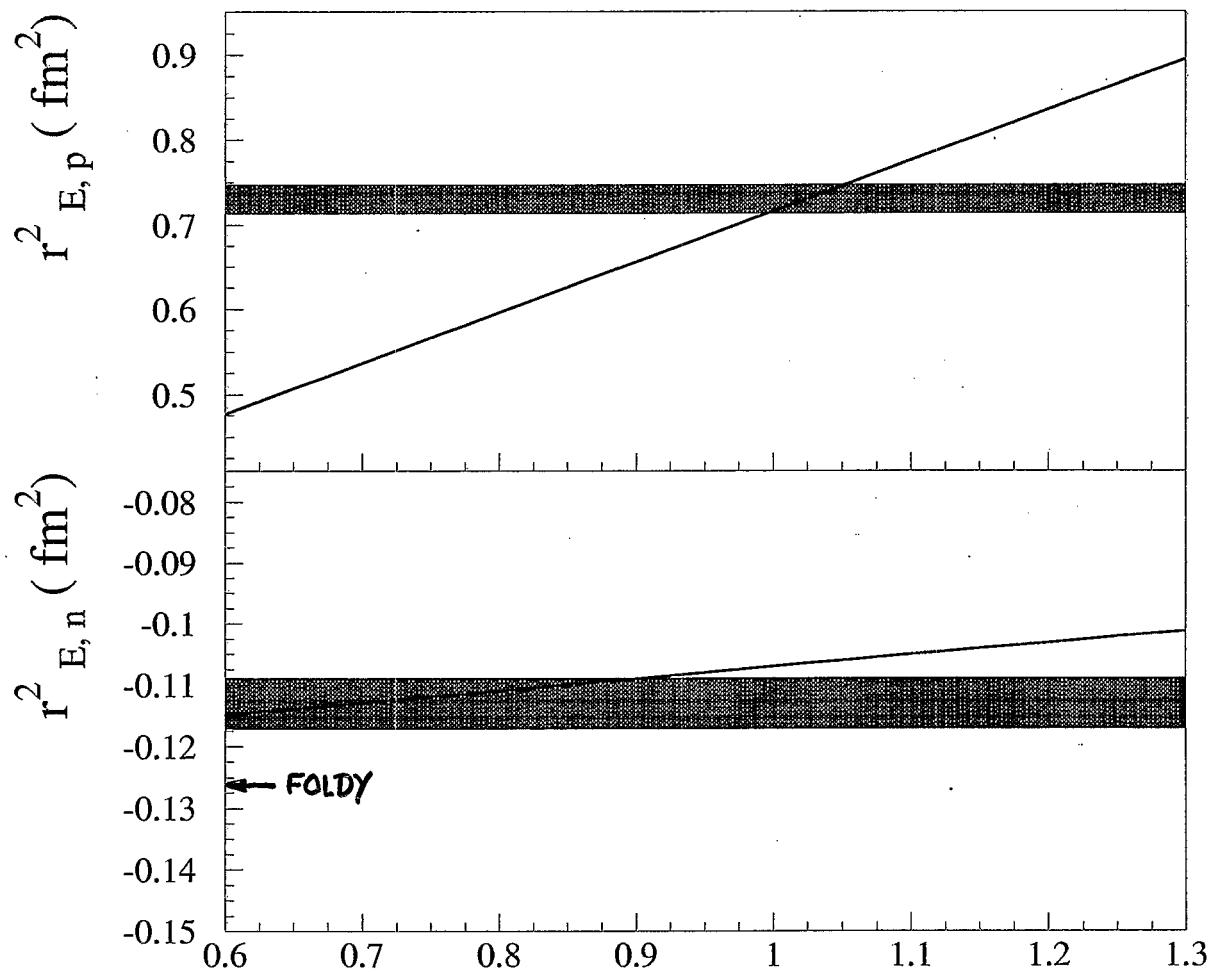
⇒ 2 PARAMETERS

PROTON and NEUTRON electric charge radii

$$F_1^q(t) = \int_0^1 dx q_{\nu}(x) \frac{1}{x^{\alpha'_1} t} \quad q_{\nu}(x) \text{ FROM MRST 01}$$

$$r_{E,p}^2 = -6 \underline{\alpha'_1} \int_0^1 dx \ln x \left\{ e_u u_{\nu} + e_d d_{\nu} \right\}$$

$$r_{E,N}^2 = r_{E,p}^2 + \frac{3}{2} K_N / M_N^2 \quad u_{\nu} \leftrightarrow d_{\nu} \text{ FOR } N$$



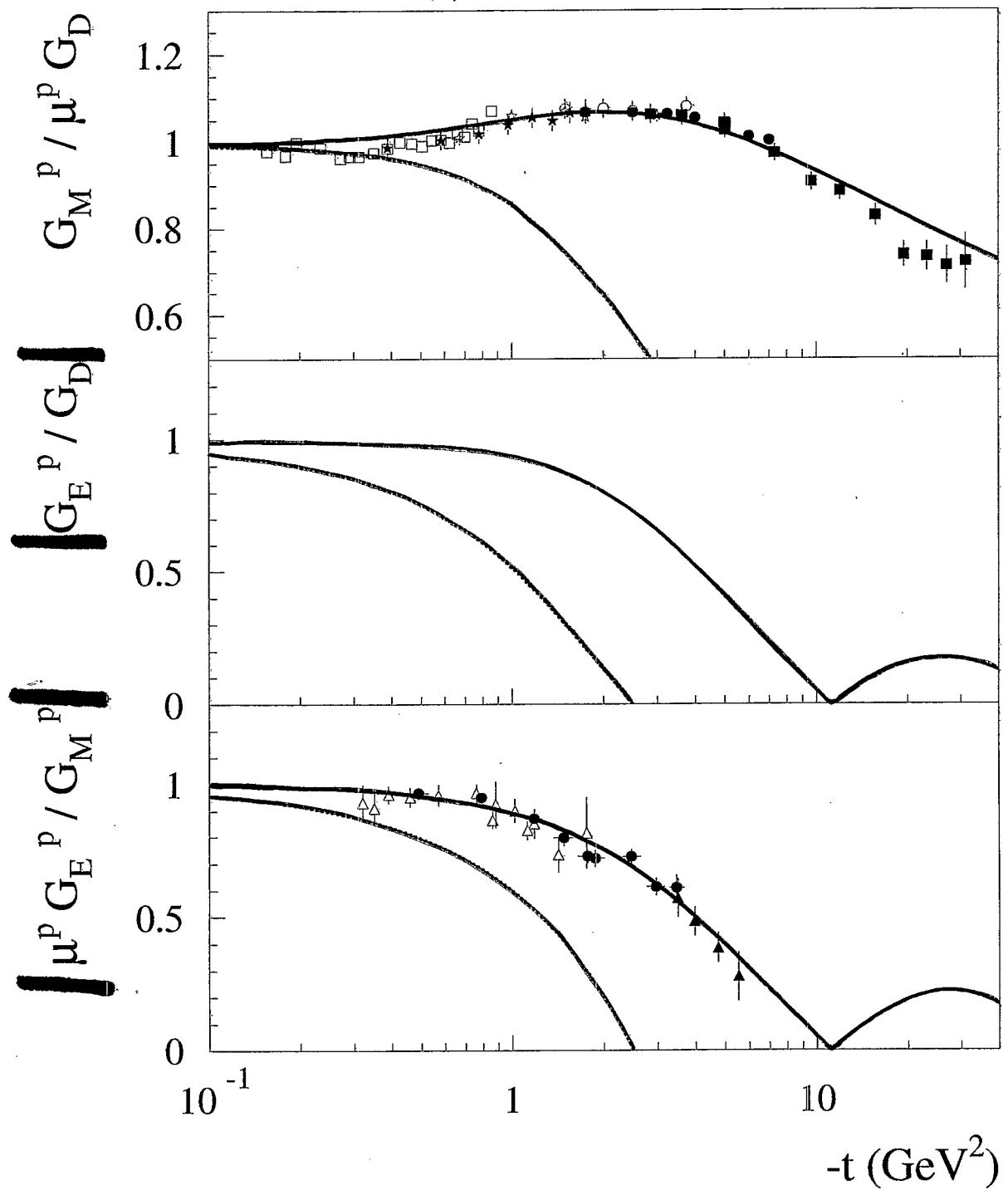
$$\underline{\alpha'_1} (\text{GeV}^{-2})$$

$$\underline{\alpha'_1} \sim 1.0 \text{ GeV}^{-2}$$

cf. REGGE SLOPES FOR MESON TRAJ.

PROTON electric and magnetic form factors

WORK IN PROGRESS : M. GUIDAL, M. POLYAKOV, M. VDH



— REGGE $\sim \frac{1}{x^{\alpha' t}}$

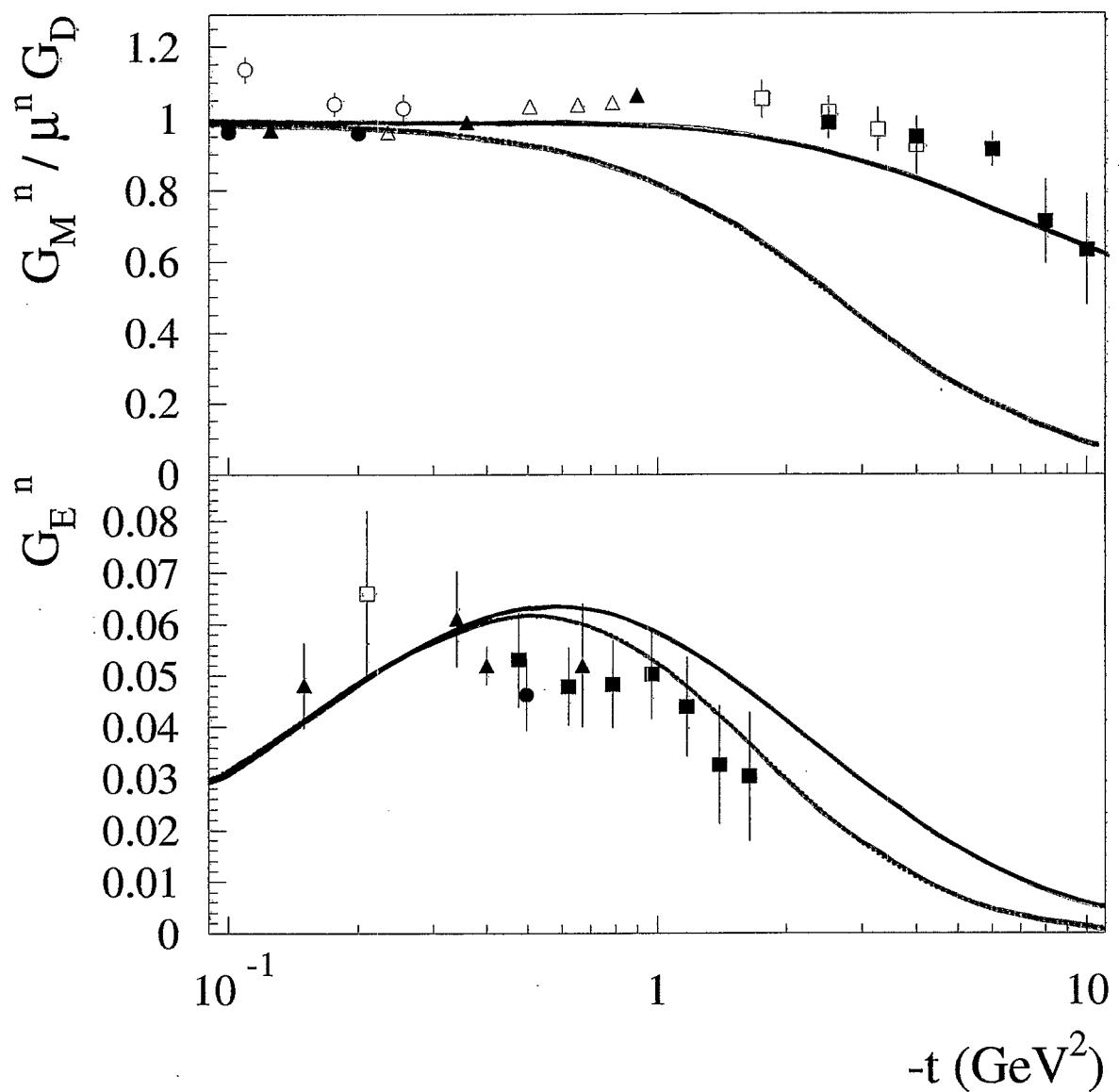
— REGGE (NON-LINEAR TRAJ.) : 6 PARAMETERS

α'_1, α'_2

$\eta_e^0, \eta_e^d, T_1, T_2$

NEUTRON electric and magnetic form factors

WORK IN PROGRESS : M. GUIDAL, M. POLYAKOV, M. VDH

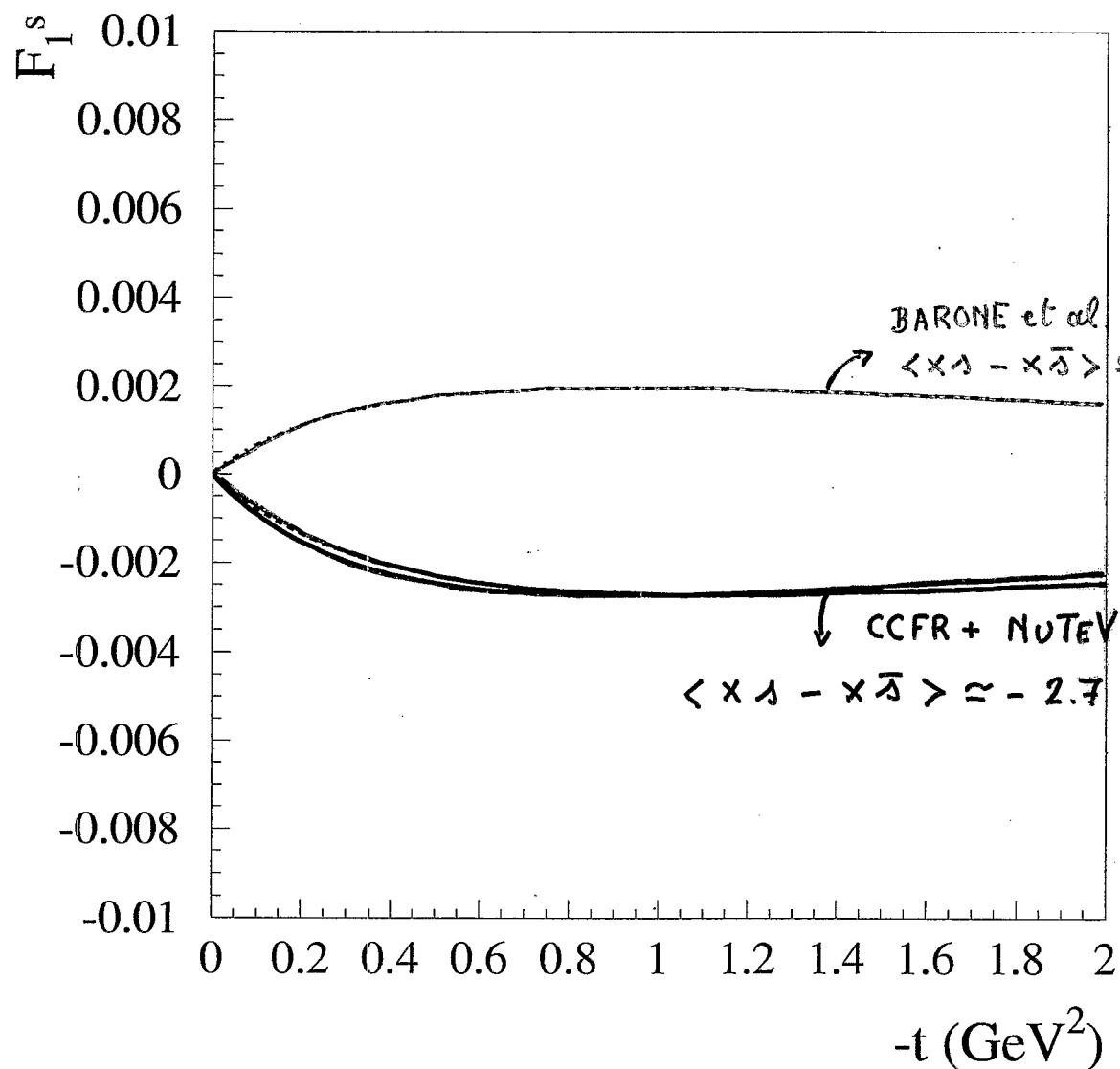


— REGGE $\sim \frac{1}{x^{\alpha' t}}$

— REGGE (NON-LINEAR TRAJ.)

NUCLEON STRANGENESS F_1^s form factor

$$F_1^s(t) = \int_0^1 dx \left[\bar{s}(x) - \bar{\bar{s}}(x) \right] \frac{1}{x^{\alpha' t}}$$

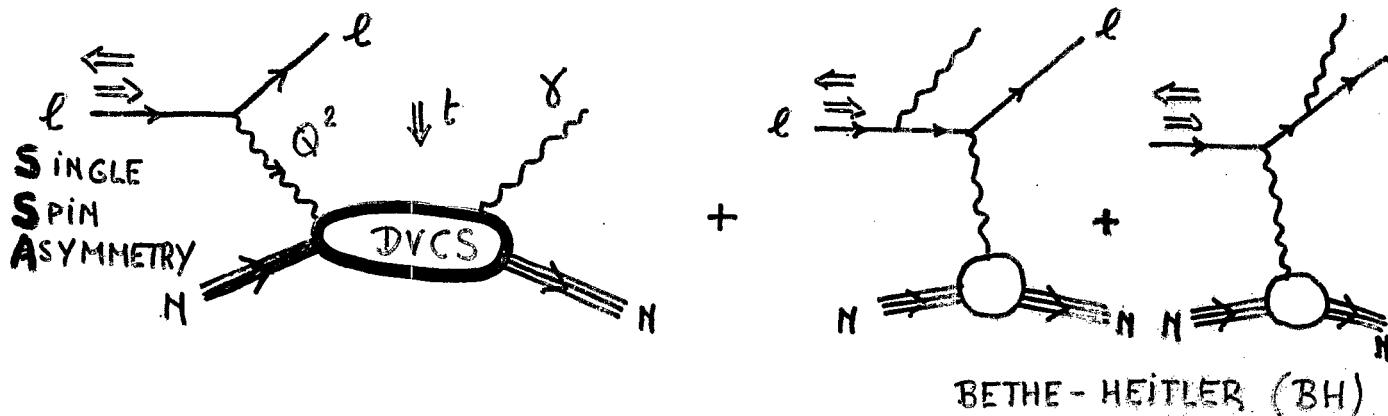


PRECISE DATA (UPPER LIMIT) FOR F_1^s



CONSTRAIN $s(x) - \bar{s}(x)$

DVCS SSA @ HERMES and CLAS

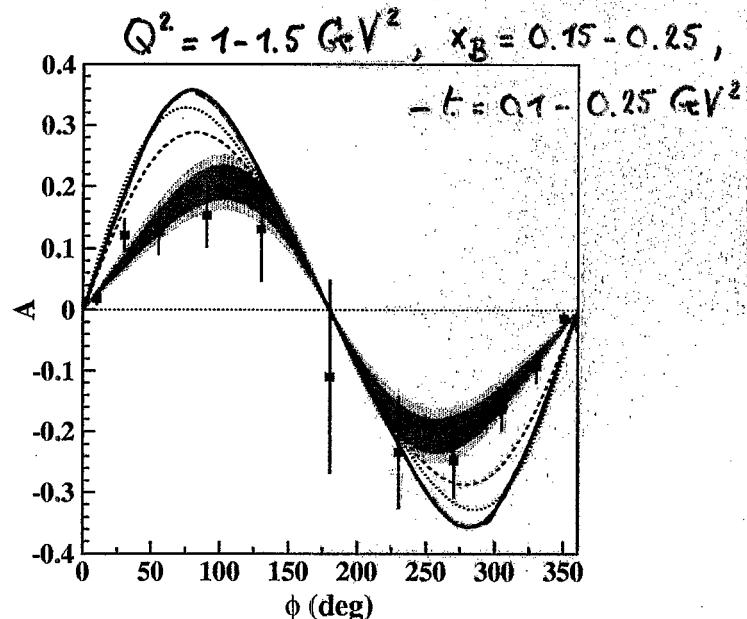
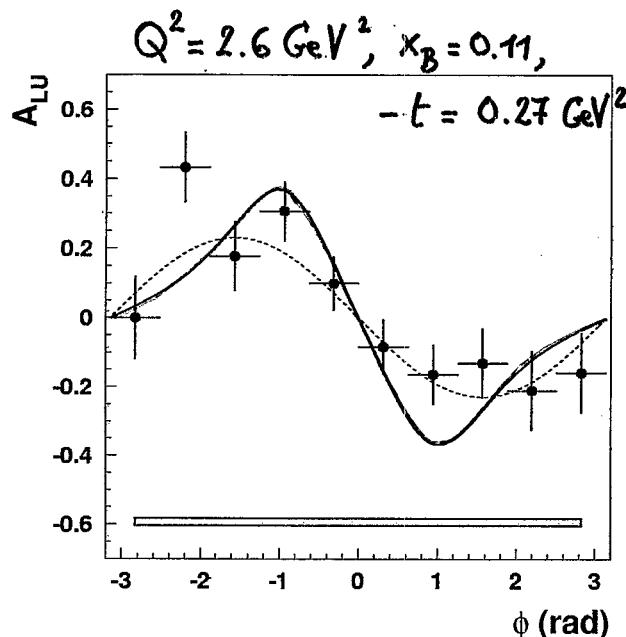


$$\sigma_{\rightarrow} - \sigma_{\leftarrow} \sim (BH) \cdot Im(DVCS) \cdot \sin\phi$$

HERMES (2001)

JLAB/CLAS

ANGLE BETWEEN
2 PLANES



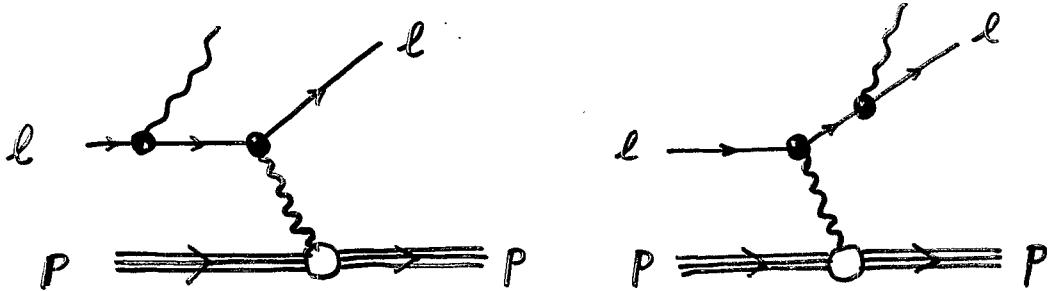
— DVCS TWIST-2 + TWIST-3 CALCULATION

KIVEL, POLYAKOV, VDH (2000)

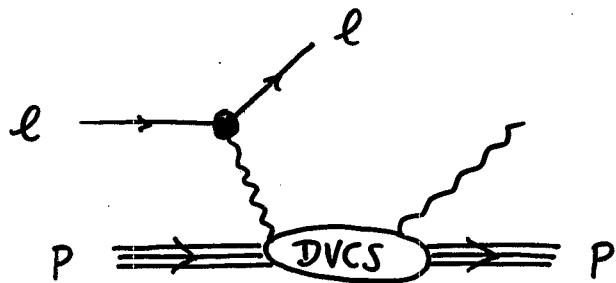
DVCS SSA : measures GPD(x, ξ, t) at $x = \xi$

$$\xi = \frac{x_B/2}{1-x_B/2}$$

e^+/e^- OR BEAM-CHARGE ASYMMETRY IN $e^\pm p \rightarrow e^\pm p \gamma$



$$\hookrightarrow \text{BETHE-HEITLER} \sim (q_e)^2$$



$$\hookrightarrow \text{DVCS} \sim q_e$$

\therefore IN $\sigma_{e^+} - \sigma_{e^-}$: $|BH|^2$ AND $|DVCS|^2$ DROP OUT

$$\sigma_{e^+} - \sigma_{e^-} \sim \text{Re} (BH \cdot DVCS^*)$$

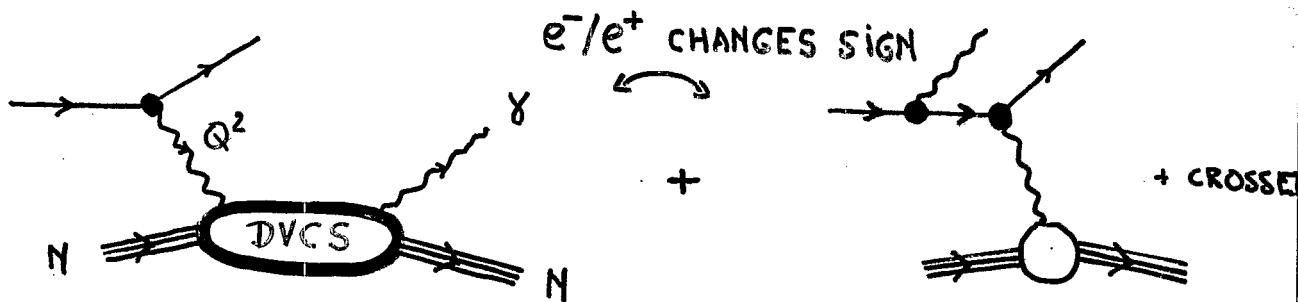
INTERFERENCE

$$\sigma_{e^+} - \sigma_{e^-} \sim \frac{1}{P_1(\phi)P_2(\phi)} \left\{ \underbrace{P_1 + P_2 \cos\phi + P_3 \cos 2\phi + P_4 \cos 3\phi}_{\text{TWIST-2}} \right. \left. \underbrace{\quad \quad \quad}_{\text{TWIST-3}} \right\}$$

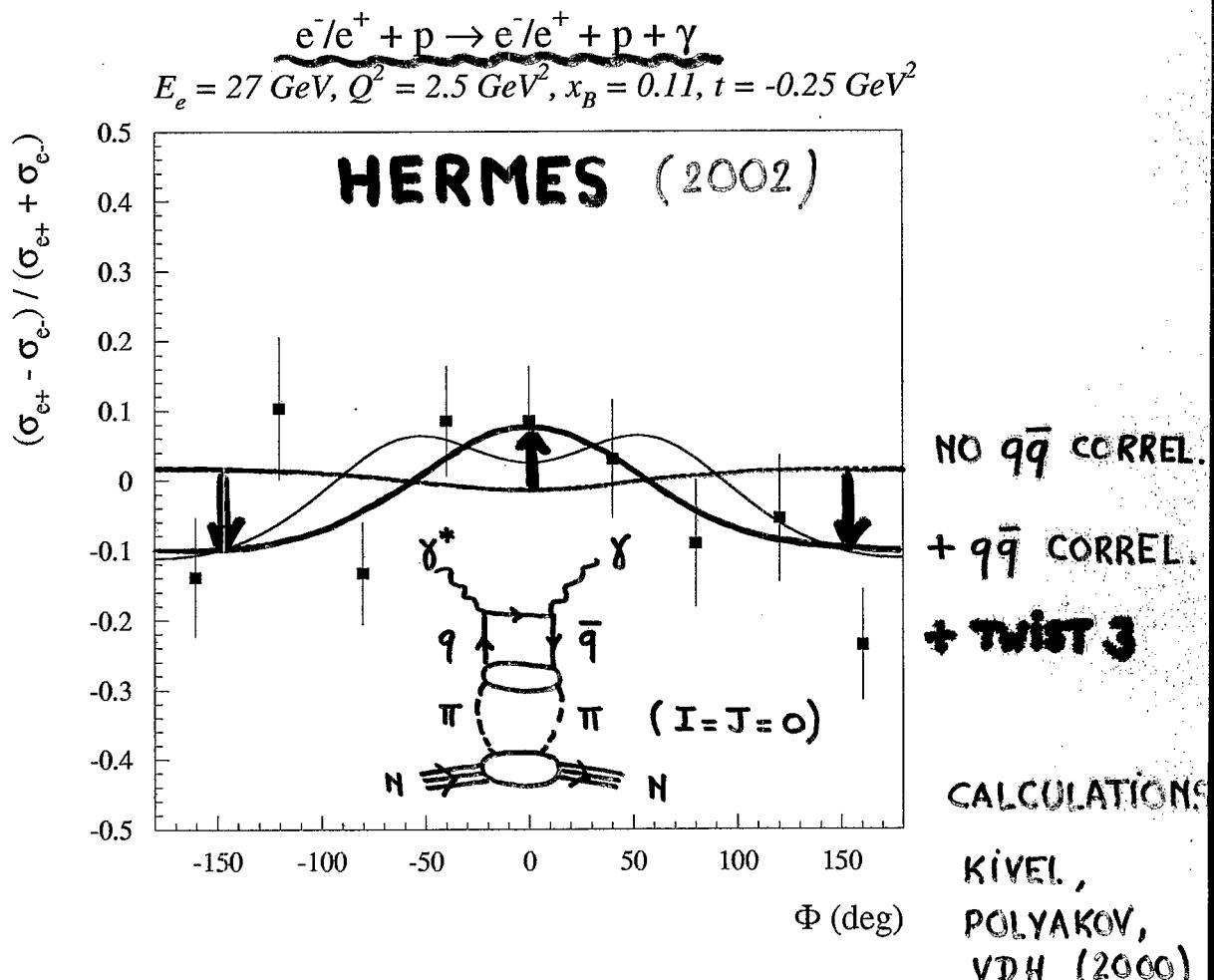
DENOM. OF
BH PROPAGATORS

ONLY FOR
GLUON
GPD WITH
TOURIE WEI SLIP

Signature of $q\bar{q}$ correlations in DVCS beam-charge asymmetry



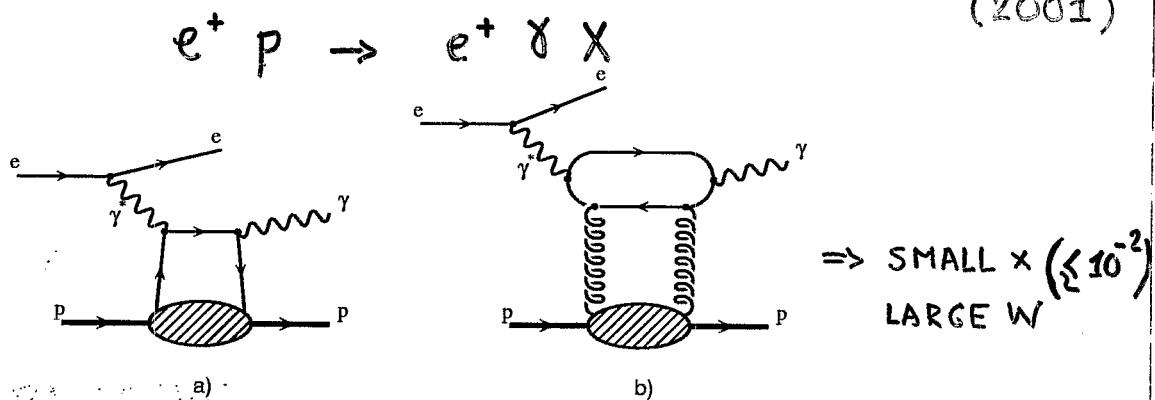
⇒ Accesses REAL PART of DVCS amplitude



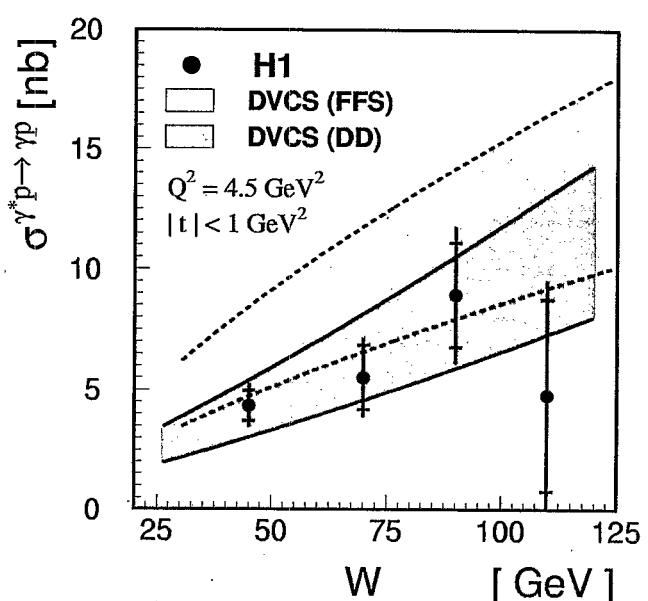
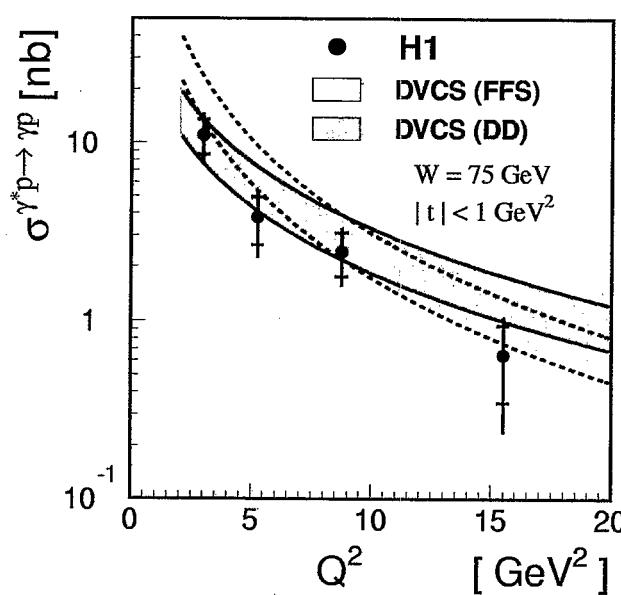
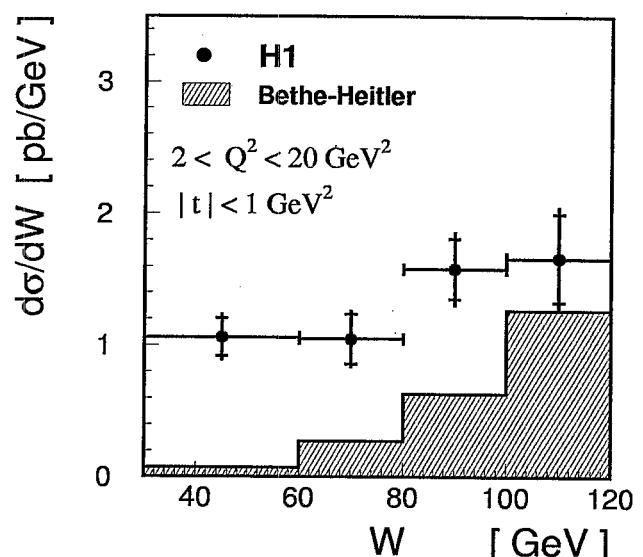
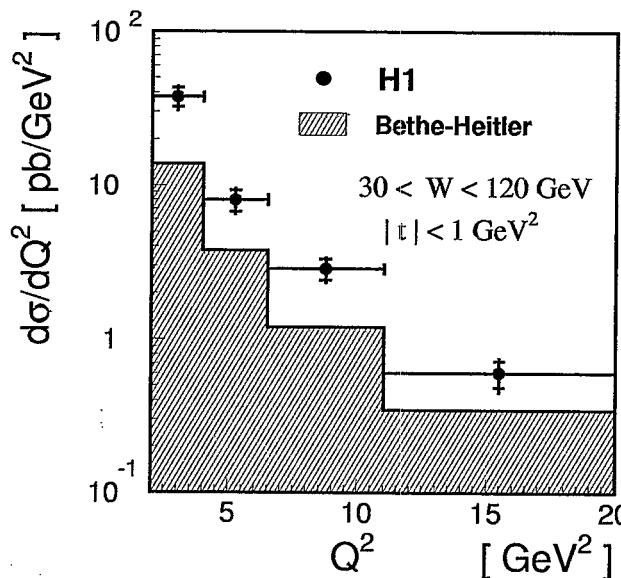
Accesses $q\bar{q}$ content of
mesonic correlations in nucleon

DVCS @ HERA (H1/ZEUS)

PLB 517
(2001)



$2 < Q^2 < 20 \text{ GeV}^2, \quad 30 < W < 120 \text{ GeV}, \quad |t| < 1 \text{ GeV}^2$



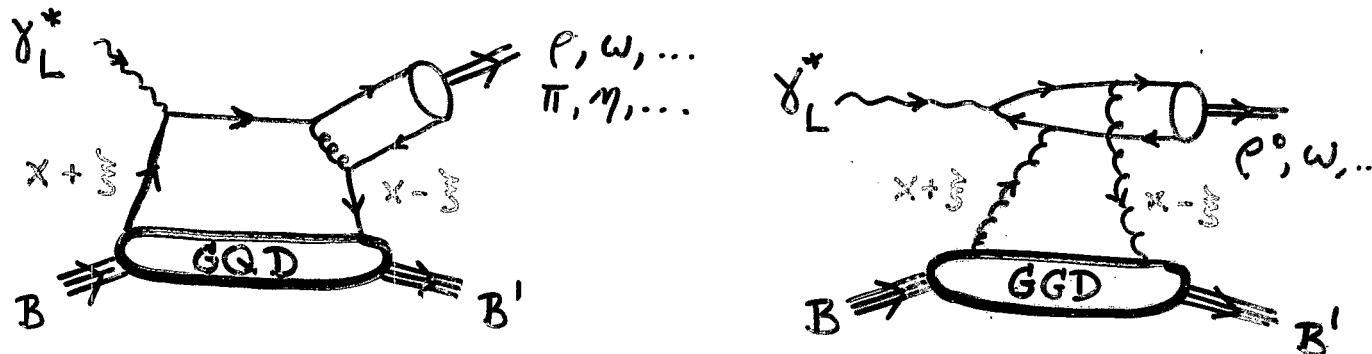
TWIST-2 DVCS : FRANKFURT, FREUND, STRIKMAN (1998)

— DIPOLE MODEL OF DIFFRACTION : DONNACHIE, DOSCH (2001)

HARD ELECTROPRODUCTION OF MESONS (π, ρ, ω, \dots)

- QCD FACTORIZATION PROOF

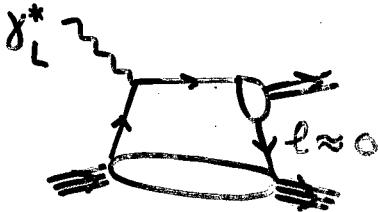
COLLINS, FRANKFURT, STRIKMAN (1997); RADYUSHKIN (1997)



$$\Rightarrow \mathcal{M}_{\gamma_L^* B \rightarrow M B'} \sim \frac{1}{Q} \Rightarrow \frac{d\Gamma}{dt} \sim \frac{1}{Q^6}$$

\Rightarrow FOR γ_L^* : LEADING ORDER

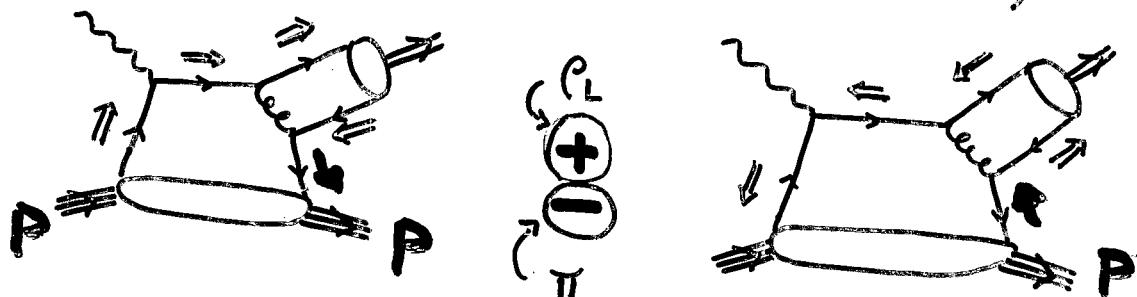
e.g. SOFT OVERLAP SUPPRESSED



- MESON : HELICITY FILTER

$$|\rho_L\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (| \uparrow\downarrow \rangle + | \downarrow\uparrow \rangle)$$

$$|\pi\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (| \uparrow\downarrow \rangle - | \downarrow\uparrow \rangle)$$



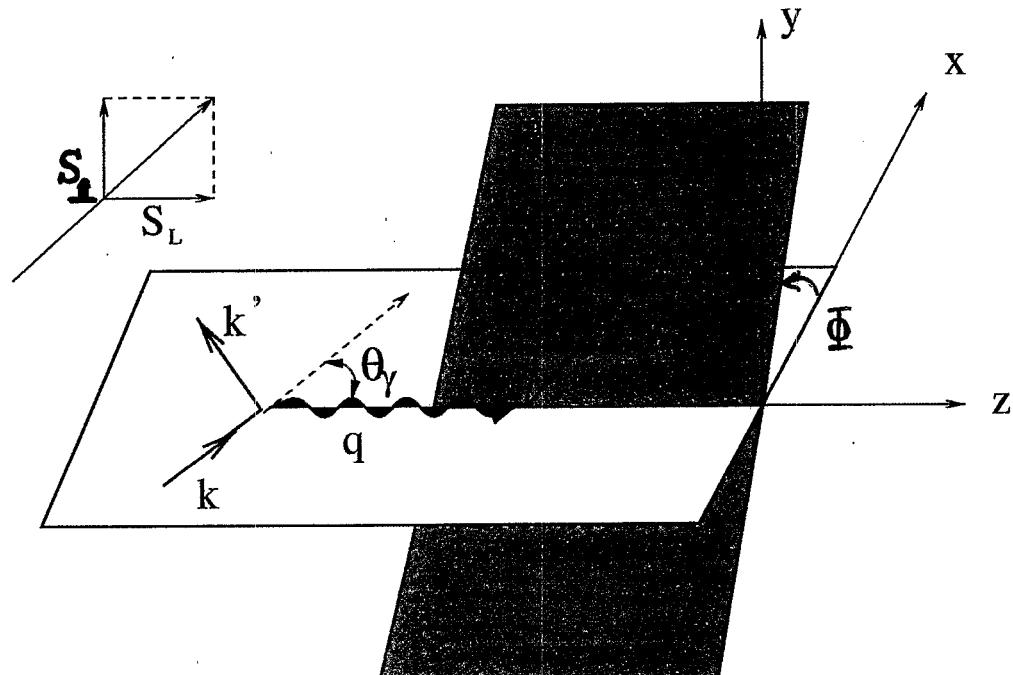
V : $\rho, \omega, \dots \Rightarrow$ 'UNPOLARIZED' GPDs

PS : $\pi, \eta, \dots \Rightarrow$ 'POLARIZED' GPDs

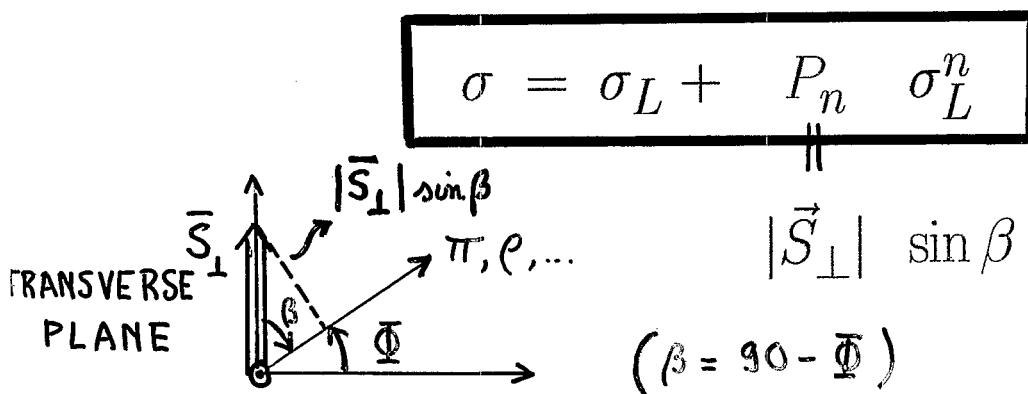
H, E
 \tilde{H}, \tilde{E}

Transverse spin asymmetry in hard meson electroproduction

ASYMMETRY for a TRANSVERSELY polarized target



in LEADING ORDER (in Q) \Rightarrow 2 OBSERVABLES



$$A = \frac{1}{|S_\perp|} \frac{\int_0^\pi d\beta \sigma(\beta) - \int_\pi^{2\pi} d\beta \sigma(\beta)}{\int_0^{2\pi} d\beta \sigma(\beta)} = \frac{2 \sigma_L^n}{\pi \sigma_L}$$

Transverse spin asymmetry in longitudinal vector meson electroproduction

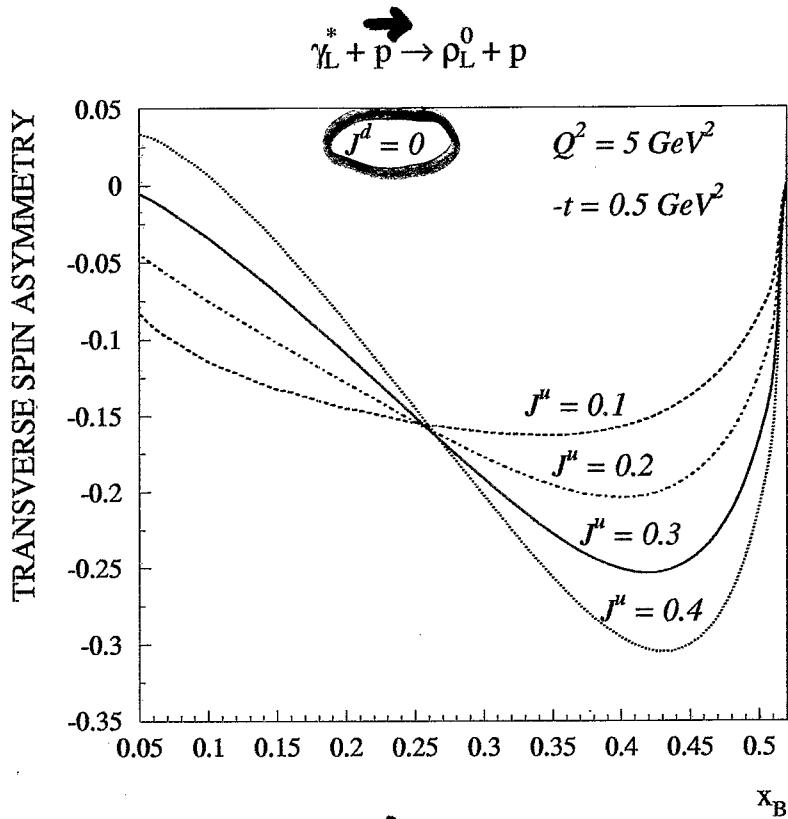
$$\mathcal{A}_{VN} = -\frac{2|\Delta_\perp|}{\pi} \times \frac{\text{Im}(AB^*) / m_N}{|A|^2(1-\xi^2) - |B|^2(\xi^2 + t/(4m_N^2)) - \text{Re}(AB^*) 2\xi^2}$$

GOEKE, POLYAKOV, VDH (2001)

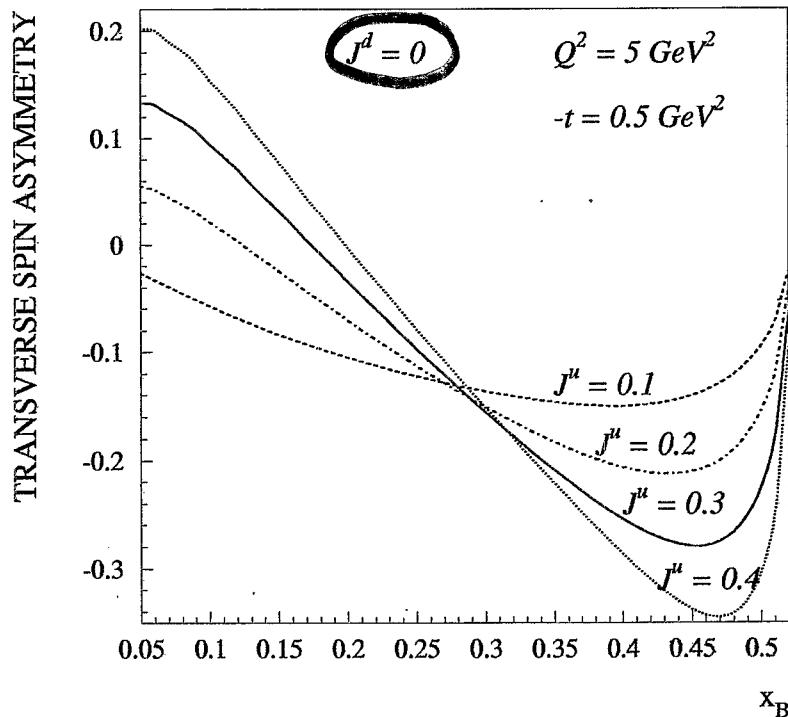
- $A \Rightarrow \text{GPD } H$
- $B \Rightarrow \text{GPD } E$
- LINEAR dependence on the GPD E
 \leftrightarrow unpolarized cross sections
- Ratio \Rightarrow LESS sensitive to NLO and higher twist effects
- sensitivity to J^u, J^d

$\mathcal{A}_{VN} \Rightarrow$ "measure" of the
TOTAL quark angular momentum
contributions to the proton spin !

Transverse spin asymmetry in ρ_L^0 and ω_L production



ρ_L^0
SENSITIVE
 TO
 $(2J^u + J^d)$



ω_L
SENSITIVE
 TO
 $(2J^u - J^d)$

Transverse spin asymmetry in pseudoscalar meson electroproduction

$$\mathcal{A}_{\pi N} = \frac{2 |\Delta_{\perp}|}{\pi} \times \frac{\text{Im}(AB^*) \xi / m_N}{|A|^2 (1 - \xi^2) - |B|^2 \xi^2 t / (4 m_N^2) - \text{Re}(AB^*) 2 \xi^2}$$

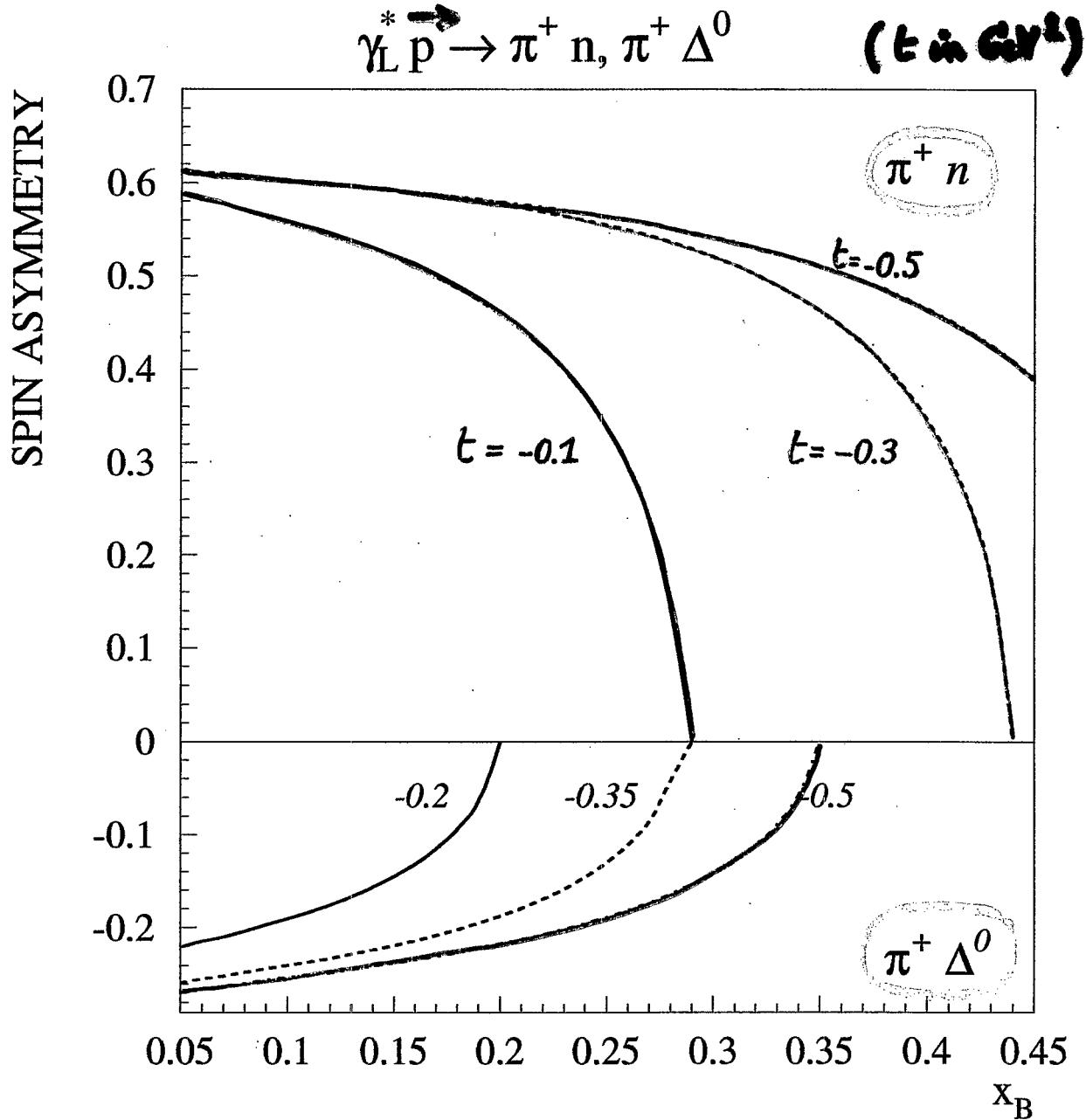
FRANKFURT, POBYLITSA, POLYAKOV, STRIKMAN (1993)

- $A \Rightarrow \text{GPD } \tilde{H}$
 - $B \Rightarrow \text{GPD } \tilde{E}$
 - linear dependence on the GPD \tilde{E}
for π^+ :
- $\gamma_L^* \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^+$
-
- B is dominated by a LARGE π -pole contribution
- Ratio \Rightarrow LESS sensitive to NLO and higher twist effects (EARLY scaling)
 - purely real contribution to amplitude
 \Rightarrow does not give an asymmetry

LARGE $\mathcal{A}_{\pi N} \Rightarrow$ predicted by the
chiral dynamics of QCD

Transverse spin asymmetry in pion electroproduction

Leading order PQCD result

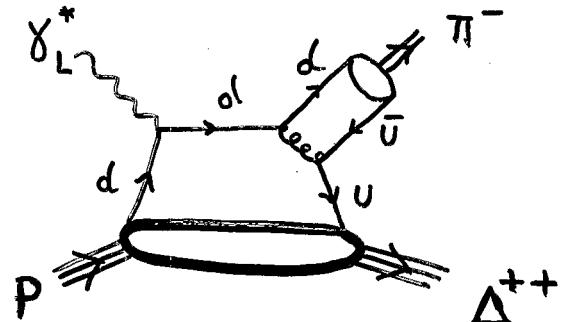
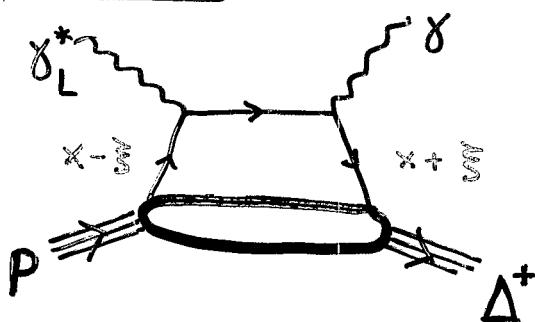


FRANKFURT, POLYAKOV, STRIKMAN, VDH (2000)

GPD's $N \rightarrow \Delta$, $N \rightarrow Y, \dots$

"NEW SPECTROSCOPY"

- $N \rightarrow \Delta$



LARGE N_c

L. FRANKFURT, M. POLYAKOV, M. STRIKMAN, M. VDH
(2000)

$\Rightarrow N \rightarrow \Delta$ VECTOR TRANSITION

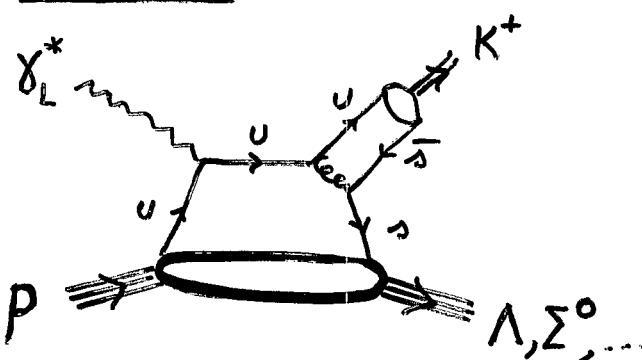
- $H^{N \rightarrow \Delta}(x, \xi, t) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \left\{ E^{(u)}(x, \xi, t) - E^{(d)}(x, \xi, t) \right\}$

$\Rightarrow N \rightarrow \Delta$ AXIAL TRANSITION

- $C_1^{N \rightarrow \Delta}(x, \xi, t) = \sqrt{3} \left\{ \tilde{H}^{(u)}(x, \xi, t) - \tilde{H}^{(d)}(x, \xi, t) \right\}$

- $C_2^{N \rightarrow \Delta}(x, \xi, t) = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} \left\{ \tilde{E}^{(u)}(x, \xi, t) - \tilde{E}^{(d)}(x, \xi, t) \right\}$

- $N \rightarrow Y$



$N \rightarrow Y \iff N \rightarrow N$

SU(3)

SUMMARY

⇒ GPDs NEW NUCLEON STRUCTURE FUNCTIONS

WHICH INTERPOLATE

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} q(x) \\ \Delta q(x) \end{array} \right\} \Leftrightarrow \left. \begin{array}{l} F_1(t) \\ G_A(t) \end{array} \right\} \begin{matrix} \vdots \\ \text{DIS} \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} \vdots \\ \text{ELECTROWEAK FF} \end{matrix}$$

HIGHER MOMENTS \Leftrightarrow GENERALIZED FF.

(e.g. ENERGY-MOMENTUM TENSOR)

⇒ DVCS : SSA $\sim -i\pi H(\xi, \xi, t)$

- THEORY: UNDER CONTROL TO NLO, TWIST-3 (WW), ...

- t -DEPENDENCE : MAP OUT TRANSVERSE PROFILE
GEOMETRICAL PICTURE

⇒ DVCS : e^+ / e^- ASYMM CROSS SECTION $\sim P \int_{-1}^1 dx \frac{H(x, \xi, t)}{x - \xi}$

- $q\bar{q}$ COMPONENTS IN NUCLEON

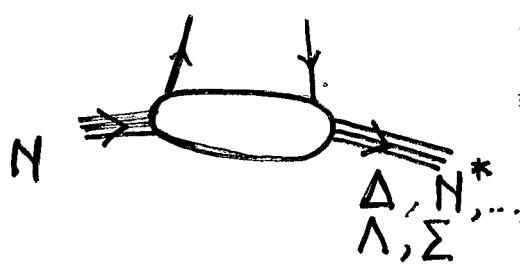
"D-TERM" (CONSEQUENCE OF SPONT. BREAKING OF X SYMM.)

⇒ 2 NEW LEADING TWIST GPDs :

TRANSVERSE TARGET SPIN
TENSOR $E \Leftrightarrow F_2(t), J_q(t); \rho_L^0, \omega_L, \rho_L^+ \sim \text{Im}('H''E')$
PS $\tilde{E} \Leftrightarrow G_p(t) : \pi, K, \dots \sim \text{Im}('H''\tilde{E}')$

⇒ NEW INFORMATION ON RESONANCE
STRUCTURE \Rightarrow NEW SPECTROSCOPY

⇒ STRANGENESS DISTR.
 $SU(3)$

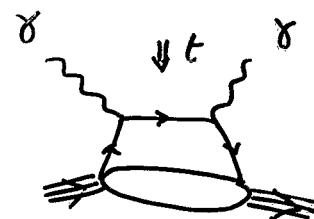


⇒ OTHER APPLICATIONS

- * WIDE ANGLE COMPTON SCATTERING

RADYUSHKIN ('98)

DIEHL et al. ('99)



$\frac{1}{x}$ MOMENT OF GPDs

- * $\gamma\gamma \rightarrow p\bar{p}$, $p\bar{p} \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$

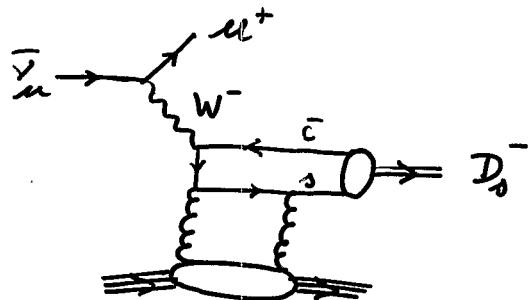
FREUND et al. ('02)

- * DVCS ON NEUTRON \Rightarrow FLAVOR SEPARATIONS

- * DVCS ON d CANO et al ('01)

NUCLEI ELLINGHAUS (HERMES)

- * ν - INDUCED REACTIONS LEHMANN - DRONKE, SCHÄFER ('01)



⇒ GENERALIZED GLUON DISTR.

⇒ EXISTING FACILITIES

JLAB @ 6 GeV (CLAS, HALL A)

HERMES (TRANSVERSE TARGET POL., RECOIL DETECTION)

COMPASS (2° PHASE)

⇒ FUTURE PLANS : HIGH LUMINOSITY + GOOD RESOLUTION

JLAB @ 12 GeV

EVELIN (50 GeV), EIC, ...